



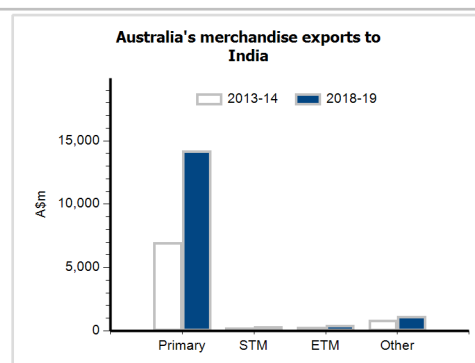
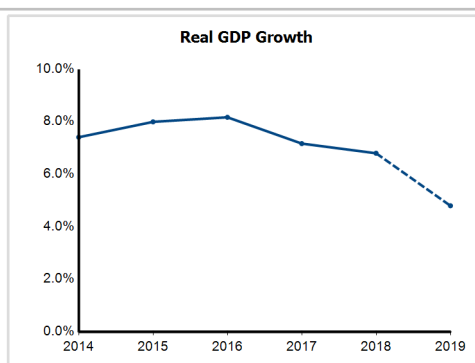
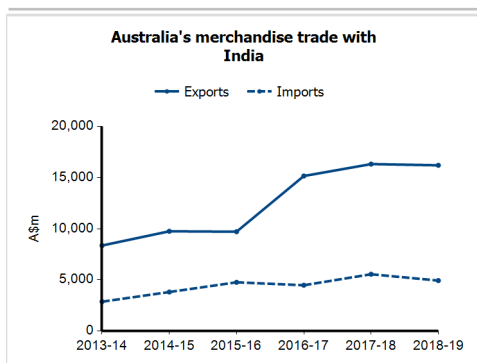
## General information

<b>Capital:</b>	New Delhi
<b>Land area:</b>	2,973,190 sq km
<b>Official language(s):</b>	Hindi, English
<b>Population:</b>	1334.2 million (2018)
<b>Currency:</b>	Indian rupee

<b>Head of State</b>	President HE Mr Ram Nath Kovind
<b>Head of Government</b>	Prime Minister The Hon Mr Narendra Modi

## Economic indicators (a)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>GDP (US\$b) (current prices)</b>	2,039.1	2,103.6	2,289.8	2,652.2	2,718.7	2,935.6
<b>GDP per capita (US\$)</b>	1,610.4	1,639.7	1,761.6	2,014.0	2,037.7	2,171.6
<b>GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)</b>	7,359.6	8,030.8	8,776.9	9,583.1	10,485.2	11,325.7
<b>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)</b>	5,812.1	6,259.8	6,752.5	7,277.0	7,858.7	8,378.4
<b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</b>	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.8	4.8
<b>Current account balance (US\$b)</b>	-26.8	-22.1	-14.4	-48.7	-57.2	-57.8
<b>Current account balance (% GDP)</b>	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0
<b>Inflation (% change yoy)</b>	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
<b>Unemployment (% labour force)</b>	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	na



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with India (b)

Australian merchandise trade with India, 2018-19 (A\$m)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to India	4.3%	4th	-0.7%
Imports from India	1.5%	16th	-11.2%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	3.0%	7th	-3.4%

### Major Australian exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Coal	11,621
Natural gas	935
Gold	578
Copper ores & concentrates	436

### Major Australian imports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Refined petroleum	566
Railway vehicles (incl hovertrains)	471
Medicaments (incl veterinary)	393
Pearls & gems	264

### Australia's trade in services with India, 2018-19 (A\$m)

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to India	6.8%	3rd	38.0%
Imports of services from India	2.5%	13th	5.3%

### Major Australian services exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Education-related travel	5,495
Personal travel excluding education	483

### Major Australian services imports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	1,239
Professional, technical & other business	587

### Australia's investment relationship with India, 2018 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in India	15,573	1,619
India's investment in Australia	15,149	949

## India's global merchandise trade relationships

### India's principal export destinations, 2018

1 United States	16.0%
2 United Arab Emirates	8.8%
3 China	5.1%
27 Australia	1.2%

### India's principal import sources, 2018

1 China	14.6%
2 United States	6.3%
3 Saudi Arabia	5.6%
12 Australia	2.8%