

JAMAICA



General information

Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

Capital: Kingston
Land area: 10,830 sq km
Official language(s): English

Population: 2.9 million (2018) **Currency:** Jamaican Dollar

Head of State

HM Queen Elizabeth II represented by Governor General HE The Most

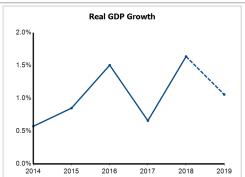
Hon Sir Patrick Linton Allen

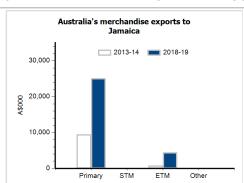
Head of Government

Prime Minister The Most Hon Andrew Michael Holness

Economic indicators (a)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.8	15.5	15.7
GDP per capita (US\$)	4,953.2	5,029.1	4,986.5	5,193.5	5,406.4	5,461.0
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	24.3	24.7	25.4	26.0	27.1	27.9
GDP per capita PPP (Int'I \$)	8,675.0	8,792.4	8,968.7	9,148.3	9,473.4	9,691.9
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.1
Current account balance (US\$b)	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Current account balance (% GDP)	-7.5	-3.1	-1.4	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5
Inflation (% change yoy)	8.3	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.6
Unemployment (% labour force)	14.2	13.5	13.2	11.7	9.1	8.5







Australia's trade and investment relationship with Jamaica (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Jamaica, 2018-1	L9 (A\$000)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)		
Exports to Jamaica	29,758	0.0%	89th	37.3%		
Imports from Jamaica	1,352	0.0%	152nd	-24.0%		
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	31,110	0.0%	118th	32.6%		
Major Australian exports, 2018-19 (A\$000)		Major Australian imports, 2018-19 (A\$000)				
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	21,692	Alcoholic beverages		1,146		
Beef, f.c.f.	2,764	Coffee & substitutes		74		
Vehicle parts & accessories	2,354	Edible products & preparations, nes		63		
Alcoholic beverages	569	Essential oils & perfumes		23		
Australia's trade in services with Jamaica, 2018-19	Australia's trade in services with Jamaica, 2018-19 (A\$m)		Rank	Growth (yoy)		
Exports of services to Jamaica	3	0.0%	142nd	-25.0%		
Imports of services from Jamaica	6	0.0%	132nd	20.0%		
Australia's investment relationship with Jamaica, 2018 (A\$m)			Total	FDI		
Australia's investment in Jamaica			np	0		
Jamaica's investment in Australia			np	np		
Jamaica's global merchandise trade relations	hips					
Jamaica's principal export destinations, 2017		Jamaica's principal import sources,	2017			
1 United States	45.0%	1 United States		43.7%		
2 The Netherlands	12.0%	2 Japan		6.3%		
3 Canada	9.6%	3 China		6.3%		
52 Australia	0.1%	40 Australia		0.2%		